

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT ACTIVITES AT CSIR-IHBT, PALAMPUR



VISION: To be a global leader on technologies for boosting bioeconomy through sustainable utilization of Himalayan bioresources

MISSION: To discover, develop and commercialize processes and products from Himalayan bioresources using cutting-edge science and technology for societal, industrial and environmental benefits



Survey, mapping & database development

Industrial crops (Saffron, Heeng, Monk Fruit, Stevia & Tea)

CSIR-IHBT In the Service of the Nation

Aromatic crops (German chamomile, Rosemary, Lavender & Rose)

> Medicinal crops (Kutki, Bankakdi, Naag Chhatri & Jangli Lahsun)





(Calla lily, Gerbera, Lilium & Tulip)

> Biotechnology for prospection of bioresources and waste management

Natural and synthetic chemistry (fibre, colours, biomolecules, biodiesel,

furan

compounds)

Nutraceuticals & value added food products from mushrooms, fungi, algae, bacteria and other bioresources

Start-up, incubation and entrepreneurship development

Contact:





COMBATING MALNUTRITION





Buckwheat (Fagopyrum tartaricum) for gluten free foods







Iron and Calcium Rich Fruit Bars

- Targeting protein, energy and micronutrient deficiencies by fortification with local bioresources
- Meets 25–30 % recommended dietary allowances
 (PDA) of protoin and lrop zinc and calcium per

(RDA) of protein and Iron, zinc and calcium per serving

Gluten free products

 100 % natural and nutrient dense ingredients-Pulses, Millets, Cereals and Pseudo-cereals

Preservative and additives free





Vitamin D enriched Shiitake mushroom





Protein & Energy Drink

Iron and Zinc rich Spirulina bars

Contact:





READY TO EAT FOODS FOR SOCIETY AND INDUSTRY



Hygienic and convenient

Preservatives and additives free

Technology for traditional and ethnic foods-Kangri

Dham, curries & sweets, high energy & protein bars



Defence Services



Natural calamities





Hospitals



113 6510/50

SET QL SPEON

Sarta



Railways



Dhaba/ Hotels/Homes



Contact:





CSIR-IHBT

SELECTED TECHNOLOGIES AVAILABLE



Agrotechnology

- 1. Stevia: agro- and processing technology
- 2. Monk fruit (*Siraitia grosvenorii*): low calorie natural sweetner
- 3. Heeng (Ferula assa-foetida): agrotechnology

Food Technology

- 1. Shiitake mushroom: vitamin D2 enriched
- 2. Gluten-Free foods from buckwheat
- 3. Iron and Zinc enriched spirulina based bars
- 4. Iron enriched fruit bars and candies
- 4. China hybrid tea (*Camellia sinensis*): agrotechnology pacakage
- 5. Damask rose (*Rosa damascene*): agro-and processing technology
- 6. Wild marigold (*Tagetus minuta*): agro-and processing technology
- 7. Lilium: agrotechnology
- 8. Calla lily: agrotechnology
- 9. Gerbera: agrotechnology
- 10. Micropropagation protocols: industrially important crop plants
- 11. Micropropagation protocols for Picrorhiza

- 5. Multigrain high protein mix
- 6. Protein & fibre enriched cereal bars
- 7. Tea catechins
- 8. Tea wine
- 9. Ready to serve tea concentrates
- 10. Ready to eat crispy fruits & vegetables
- 11. Canning technology for ready to eat (RTE) foods
- 12. Food products from bamboo
- 13. Technology for dietary fibre extraction from apple pomace

kurroa

- 12. Production technology for quality rootstock for apple
- 13. Biofertilizers

Biotechnology

- 1. Superoxide dismutase: an enzyme for diversified industrial applications
- 2. L-Asparaginase (HimAsnase™): an enzyme with no glutaminase activity
- 3. DNA barcode technology for plant authentication (GEPROTED)™: gel processing and transfer device

Chemical Technology

- 1. Technology for the production of aescin from horse-chestnut
- 2. Process for cyclohexane-1, 3- dione synthesis
- 3. Process for 5-hydroxymethylfurfural (5-HMF) production from biomass
- 4. Natural colours from plants and vegetables sources
- 4. iRIS[™]: a solution for easy isolation of RNA
- 5. Steriflow[™]: mini laminar flow unit
- 6. Culture vessel for rooting of microshoots
- 7. In vitro production system for naphthoquinones from *Arnebia euchroma*
- 5. Green process for nanocurcumin synthesis with increased solubility
- 6. Bamboo charcoal
- 7. Formulation of herbal incense cones from herbs and flowers

Contact:





STEVIA - A NATURAL ZERO CALORIE SWEETENER



Global stevia market: 490.1 million USD with Compound Annual Growth Rate (CAGR) of 9.5 %

Stevia leaf has steviosides, which are 300 times sweeter than sucrose



Steviosides preferred by diabetics and weight watchers

Developed and released 'Him Stevia' (CSIR -IHBT-ST-01) cultivar which has high rebaudioside- A (~7.4 %)

Large scale nursery and cultivation in farmers field



Economics and social impact

- Yield of dry leaf : 35-40 q/ha/yr
- Net return : Rs. 2.40- 3.00 lakhs/ha/yr
 - Revenue generated : Rs. 10.50 crore
- Man-days generated : 65,500

Process Technology:

Green process for converting dry stevia leaf into steviol glycoside powder





Extraction

Stevia powder

Sachet

Liquid drop

Contact:





CSIR-IHBT 1983

Sohiong (Prunus nepalensis)

BRIDGING THE EAST-WEST HIMALAYAS

Underutilized fruit crop of Meghalaya

Developed cost effective technologies for value added food



products

Rich source of polyphenols, anthocyanins and beta-carotene

Seabuckthorn (Hippophae rhamnoides)

Market potential: 37 million USD/yr



- Protects body against aging and has immunomodulatory hepatoprotective £ activities
- Introduced Russian varieties of seabuckthorn

Introduction of Apple in North East Region







Joining hand with North Eastern Region Community Resource Management Project: Training and Capacity building on cultivation of low chilling varieties of apple and its post harvest management

Contact:





TECHNOLOGY FOR DIETARY FIBRE EXTRACTION FROM APPLE POMACE



- The dietary fibre market is ever increasing (more than USD 6.0 billions) at a CAGR of 13.7%
- Apple pomace, a residue obtained after juice extraction from apple beverage industries
- Generated in about 3000-5000 MT per annum in Himachal Pradesh

Technology developed for extraction of dietary fibre from apple pomace





Apple dietary fibre

Prototype developed by CSIR-IHBT (Patent granted: 9011952/US/2015; 2591465/RU/2016)

Industrial Pomace

Salient features of the technology:

- Fibre content recovery up to 60%
- Extracted fibre is light in colour and bland in taste
- Fibre obtained has free flowing texture

Contact:





CSIR-INSTITUTE OF HIMALAYAN BIORESOURCE TECHNOLOGY In the Service of the Nation





Himalayan May Apple

Bioresource Survey

- Mapping
- Status

VISION: To be a global leader on technologies for boosting bioeconomy through sustainable utilization of Himalayan bioresources



Conservation

- Propagation Prospection
- Novel Crops
- Databases

Technology Agrotechnology

Biotechnology

Chemical technology

Food technology

Bioeconomy Aroma

- Floriculture
- Food
- Horticulture
- Enzymes
- Pharma

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Plantation of Monk fruit at CSIR-IHBT



Superoxide dismutase (SOD) protein





Ready to Eat Food Products



Extraction unit

Contact:





NEW CROPS INTRODUCED IN INDIA



HEENG (FERULA ASSAFOETIDA) Family: Umbelliferae

Import of Heeng in the country: 1145 t/yr (USD 77 million/year)



Heeng seeds

Sprouting stage

Seedling

CSIR-IHBT introduced Heeng (six accessions) from Iran (Import Permit Nos. 318/2018 & 409/2018) for cold desert region of Lahaul & Spiti and Ladakh etc.



Nursery raising

MONK FRUIT (SIRAITIA GROSVENORII) Family: Cucurbitaceae

Global natural sweetener market : ~ USD 39,100 million

CSIR-IHBT introduced monk fruit (Import Permit No.168/2017)

Low-calorie natural sweetener (~300 times sweeter than sucrose)



Plantation at CSIR-IHBT Dried monk fruit

Contact:

CRISPY FRUIT TECHNOLOGY

Introduction

The food processing industry is one of the largest industry in India, it is ranked fifth in terms of production, consumption, export and expected growth. The Indian food market is estimated at over \$ 200 billion likely to grow from around \$ 70 billion in 2008 to \$ 150 billion by 2025

Source: UN FAO SAVE FOOD Initiative 2012

Nutritional facts

techniques Drying

Composition in (%)	Banana	Apple	Papaya	Mango	Technique	Approximate Nutrients loss %
Moisture	69.65±0.32	84.3±0.44	89.56±1.02	80.66 ±1.11		
Protein	1.72±0.40	0.43±0.21	0.81±0.33	0.77 ±0.29	Sun Drying	45-50%
Fat	0.32±0.02	0.26±0.04	0.65±0.05	0.51 ±0.01		
Minerals Matter (%)	0.86 ±0.09	0.34±0.05	0.56±0.07	0.46 ±0.09	Tray Drying	35-40%
Dietary Fiber (%)	0.49 ±0.07	0.26±0.04	0.85±0.05	0.73 ± 0.01		
Vitamin C (mg/100g)	8.0	1.50	66.9	18.5	Our lechnology	12-15%
Carotene (mg/100g)	79	9	452	2447		
Calories Kcal	116	59	32	75		

Advantages of the product /technology

- Fruits & vegetables can be dried at low temperature without damaging their physical and nutritional value
- Not need to be refrigerated after processing •
- Preserved without chemicals
- Can be reconstituted quickly •
- Shelf life up to six months

Crispy Orange

Crispy Mango

Crispy Corn

Major production of Turmeric & Ginger in India

Major producing State	Ginger	Turmeric	ESHA Stop	Leading Apple producing states	
Assam	1,22,310 MT	15,000 MT		Pradesh 25%	
Karnatka	50,710 MT	65,410 MT		Arunachal Pradesh 1%	
Kerala	21,250 MT	6,910 MT		Others 74%	
Meghalaya	62,990 MT	12,530 MT	Freeze dried Ginger & Turmeric		
West Bengal	25,000 MT	42,000 MT			

Contact:

AROMATIC CROPS EMPOWERING FARMERS OF THE HIMALAYAN STATES

- Himachal Pradesh ranked No. 1 in the country in production of wild marigold essential oil
- Resulted in 2.5 to 3 times higher income over traditional crops

Generated 1,13,700 man-days employment

- Helped in mitigating the human-wildlife (monkey, wild boar, blue bull etc.) conflicts
- Led to rejuvenation of unutilized land
- Net return: Rs. 1.50–2.00 lakhs/ ha/ yr

Introduction of New Aromatic Crops

Rosemary

German chamomile

(Net return: Rs. 2.5 lakhs/ ha/ yr)

Lavender

(Net return: Rs. 2.0 lakhs/ ha/ yr)

(Net return: Rs. 2.7 lakhs/ ha/ yr)

Contact:

FLORICULTURE CHANGING THE LIVELIHOOD LANDSCAPE OF HIMACHAL PRADESH

More than 2500 farmers are involved in floriculture in H.P.

Generated 99,61,000 man-days

employment

- Net Income generated: Rs. 118.52 Crore
- Resulted in 5-6 times higher income over traditional crops

Introduction of New Floricultural Crops

प्लोटनम जयता स्थापना दिवस समाराह

Gerbera Calla lily Calla lily and Gerbera varieties released by Hon'ble PM on 26.10.2016

Lilium (60 days flowering cycle)

Year round flower production under hydroponics

Tulips (30 days flowering cycle)

Spider Plant Areca Palm

Pollution Abatement Plants

Contact:

POCKET PERFUMES

Blends of natural essential oils

Water based formulations

Cost effective process

Classy Woody Earthy Pleasant

No elegance is possible without perfume

Natural Blending

Salient Features

Travel sized and pocket perfumes

Useful, efficient and ideal for carrying around

More than 1000 sprays

Keep fresh and chilled whole day around

Citrus Fresh

Floral Fresh

Get rid of anxiety and depression

Contact:

